#### חצי קדיש

Chatsi Kaddish (cha-tsi' ka-dish')

Half Kaddish

THIS IS ARAMAIC:

יִתְגַּדַל וִיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא (אָמֵן)

Yit-ga-dal' <u>ve-</u>yit-ka-dash' she-m<u>eh</u>' ra-ba' (a-men') will be great <u>and</u> will be holy name <u>His</u> great (amen)

## בְּעַלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵהּ , וְיַמְלִיךְ

<u>be</u>-al-ma' di <u>ve</u>-ra' <u>chi</u>r-u-t<u>eh</u>', <u>ve</u>-yam-lich' <u>in</u> world which He created <u>according to</u> will <u>His</u> <u>and</u> will rule

### מַלְכוּתֵה בִּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבִיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבִחַיֵּי

mal-chu-t<u>eh'</u> <u>be</u>-cha-yei-<u>chon'</u> u<u>v</u>-yo -m<u>ei-chon'</u> u<u>v</u>-cha-y<u>ei'</u> kingship <u>His</u> <u>in</u> lives <u>your</u> (pl.) and <u>in</u> days <u>your</u> and <u>in</u> lives <u>of</u>

# ּ דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעְגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב

<u>de</u>-chol' beit yis-ra-el', <u>ba</u>-a-ga-la' u-<u>vi</u>z-man' ka-riv', <u>of</u> all house of Israel, <u>in</u> speed and <u>in</u> time near

ַ וְאָמֶרוּ : אָמֵן.

<u>ve</u> -im-ru': a-men'. <u>and</u> say: amen

### יָהֵא שְׁמֵה רַבָּא מְבָרַך לְעָלַם

Ye-he' she-m<u>eh</u>' ra-ba' me-va-rach' <u>le</u>-a-lam' will be name <u>His</u> great blessed <u>to</u> eternity

### ּ, רִבְּרֵהְ וִיִשְׁתַבָּת . יִתְבָּרַהְ וִיִשְׁתַבָּח

 $u\underline{l}$ -al-mei' al-ma-ya'. Yit-ba-rach'  $\underline{ve}$ -yish-ta-bach', and  $\underline{to}$  eternities of eternities will be blessed  $\underline{and}$  will be praised

#### וְיִתְפַּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמַם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא, וְיִתְהַדָּר

 $\underline{ve}$ -yit-pa-ar'  $\underline{ve}$ -yit-ro-mam'  $\underline{ve}$ -yit-na-se',  $\underline{ve}$ -yit-ha-dar'  $\underline{and}$  will be glorified  $\underline{and}$  will be exalted  $\underline{and}$  will be lifted up,  $\underline{and}$  will be honored

## ּ וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵה דְּאַדְשָׁא

<u>ve</u>-yit-a-leh' <u>ve</u>-yit-ha-lal' she-m<u>eh</u>' <u>de</u>-ku-de-sha', and will be elevated <u>and</u> will be praised name <u>His</u> <u>of</u> holiness,

### בְּרִיךְ הוּא, לְעַּלָּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא

be-rich' Hu,  $\Leftrightarrow$  le-e'-la min kol  $\Leftrightarrow$  bir-cha-ta' blessed (is) He, above than all the blessings

☆ from Rosh Hashanah to Yom Kippur, inclusive, substitute:

...le-e'-la <u>u</u>-le-e'-la <u>mi</u>-kol'... ... above <u>and</u> above <u>than</u> all ... (above and beyond)

#### \*וְשִׁירַתָּא , תַּשִׁבִּחָתָא

<u>ve</u>-shi-ra-ta', tush-be-cha-ta' <u>ve</u>-ne-che-ma-ta' <u>and</u> the songs, the praises <u>and</u> the consolations\*

\*in Aramaic, the alef  $\aleph$  on the end of the word means "the".

ַ אָמֵן: אָמֵן בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

 $\underline{da}$ -a-mi-ran'  $\underline{be}$ -al-ma',  $\underline{ve}$ -im-ru': A-men'.  $\underline{that}$  are spoken  $\underline{in}$  the world,  $\underline{and}$  say: Amen

 $\Leftrightarrow \qquad \Leftrightarrow \qquad \Leftrightarrow$ 

Note: Exactly when and how the Kaddish originated is unknown, but it was not created all at once. Oldest section is "yehe shemeh raba..." which was probably in Solomon's temple, the first temple, initially in Hebrew, then translated into the people's language of later time, Aramaic. The first time "yitgadal" is mentioned is in the second century C.E., and it was well known then. Bibliography #8.